PRESS RELEASE



BAMPFA Opens Nationally Acclaimed Contemporary Art Exhibition That Explores the Great Migration



A Movement in Every Direction: Legacies of the Great Migration
Captures Enduring Significance of the Great Migration Through
Commissioned Works by 12 Acclaimed Artists

On View at BAMPFA from April 13 through September 22

(*Berkeley, CA*) January 24, 2024—Next spring, the Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive will open *A Movement in Every Direction: Legacies of the Great Migration*, an exhibition that explores the profound impact of the Great Migration on the social and cultural life of the United States from historical and personal perspectives. Co-organized by the Mississippi Museum of

Art (MMA) and the Baltimore
Museum of Art (BMA), the awardwinning exhibition features newly
commissioned works across
media by twelve acclaimed
artists, including Akea Brionne,
Mark Bradford, Zoë Charlton,
Larry W. Cook, Torkwase Dyson,
Theaster Gates Jr., Allison Janae
Hamilton, Leslie Hewitt, Steffani
Jemison, Robert Pruitt, Jamea
Richmond-Edwards, and Carrie
Mae Weems. Through the artists'
distinctive and dynamic
installations, A Movement in



Every Direction reveals the spectrum of contexts that shaped the Great Migration and explores the ways in which it continues to reverberate today in both intimate and communal experiences. A Movement in Every Direction is accompanied by a two-volume publication that will be available for purchase in the BAMPFA Store, including essays by Kiese Laymon, Jessica Lynne, Sharifa Rhodes-Pitts, and Dr. Willie J. Wright.

The Great Migration saw more than six million Black Americans leave the South for destinations across the United States at the start of the twentieth century and well into the 1970s, including more than three hundred thousand transplants to the Bay Area. This incredible movement of people transformed nearly every aspect of Black life, in both rural towns and urban metropolises, and spurred an already flourishing Black culture. *A Movement in Every Direction* provides a platform for the featured artists to explore their own relationships to this singular historical event through painting, sculpture, drawing, video, sound, and immersive installation. The exhibition was co-curated by Ryan N. Dennis, formerly the MMA Chief Curator and Artistic

Director of the Museum's Center for Art and Public Exchange and currently the Senior Curator at Contemporary Arts Museum Houston, and Jessica Bell Brown, BMA Curator and Department Head of Contemporary Art.

Many of the works in the exhibition engage with new and ongoing research by the artists, examining this history through the lens of contemporary life and establishing incisive parallels across time. **Torkwase Dyson**'s *Way Over There Inside Me (A Festival of Inches)* (2022) centers on an installation of modular trapezoidal sculptures with hand-drawn notations informed by the relationships between plantation economies, Black liberation methodologies, architecture, and environmental crisis. The connections between migration, economies, and landscape are also explored in **Allison Janae Hamilton**'s three-channel film installation, *A House Called Florida* (2022). It offers a haunting, mythic exploration of the longstanding, symbiotic connections between Black life and the Southern environment, and a speculation on the intertwined fates of life and land in the aftermath of climate degradation. The same themes occur in **Jamea Richmond-Edwards's** *This Water Runs Deep* (2022), a triptych painting and attendant soundscape reflecting on how natural disasters have catalyzed Black migration. In other instances, the artists' research emphasizes the making of culture, such as **Steffani Jemison**'s video work, *A*ray* (2022), which features Alabama-based actress Lakia Black expressing a range of real and imagined identities through performances and song.

The development, strength, and resilience of community also emerged in the research and creation of individual works, and as an important thread within the exhibition. **Mark Bradford**'s 500 (2022), an installation of 60 individually painted and oxidized panels, is inspired by and takes its name from a Black settlement in New Mexico that the artist discovered during research for the exhibition, and which was billed as a safe and self-reliant community for Black people. In *A Song for Travelers* (2022), **Robert Pruitt** examines his hometown of Houston, particularly the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Wards, which served as a locus for protection and resources for new migrants through a large-scale drawing that reflects archival and contemporary representations of the evolution of his community. **Zoë Charlton**'s large-scale

installation, *Permanent Change of Station* (2022), features a monumental wall drawing and a sculptural vignette of collages that blur boundaries between real and imagined and between the domestic and foreign. Charlton explores how, for some families like hers, military service became both a complex engine for Black migration and pivotal opportunity for Black social advancement.

Personal and familial experiences are central to the entire exhibition, and for several artists this engagement led to the creation of particularly intimate works. In her immersive video installation, titled *Leave! Leave Now!* (2022), **Carrie Mae Weems** explores the journey of her grandfather Frank Weems, a prominent tenant farmer and union activist who was presumed dead after being attacked by a white mob in 1936, but who survived and made his way to Chicago. A series of digital prints reflecting on Frank Weems' northward journey entitled *The North Star* (2022) accompanies the installation. **Akea Brionne**'s *An Ode to* (*You*)'all (2022) explores ancestral resilience and strength within Black maternal family structures. The installation focuses on the lives of the artist's great-grandmother and three great-aunts through tapestries that contain familial significance and signals the labor of prior generations who worked to improve the lives and opportunities of their descendants. In a series of large-scale photographs and archival family photographs, **Larry W. Cook**'s *Let My Testimony Sit Next to Yours* (2022) explores intergenerational narratives about fatherhood and forgiveness as he traces his paternal lineage across Georgia, South Carolina, and Washington, DC.

The interplay between the personal and communal continues with *The Double Wide* (2022) by **Theaster Gates Jr.**, a large-scale sculptural installation that resembles a double-wide trailer owned by the artist's uncle that had functioned as a candy store by day and a juke joint by night. The installation features two video works as well as material culture that speaks to Gates's childhood, family, and friends. **Leslie Hewitt**'s *Untitled (Slow Drag, Barely Moving, Imperceptible)*, *Untitled (Barely Moving, Imperceptible, Slow Drag)*, and *Untitled (Imperceptible, Slow Drag, Barely Moving)* (2022) positions a group of three interrelated abstract sculptures informed by destabilization and migration in relation to time and space.

A Movement in Every Direction will open at BAMPFA as part of a five-city national tour, which began at the Mississippi Museum of Art in 2022. The exhibition's Berkeley presentation is organized by BAMPFA's senior curator Anthony Graham, with Matthew Villar Miranda, Curatorial Associate.

"We are thrilled to bring this incredible exhibition to the Bay Area," said Graham. "This group of artists illuminate the history of the Great Migration through works that reflect both personal histories and deep research. A Movement in Every Direction helps us to understand migration not only as a path from one place to another but also as a continuous way of rethinking our present moment."

"This exhibition brings to light a lesser known but very important part of the Great Migration of Black communities toward the West Coast and builds on a strong legacy of Black art in the Bay Area," said BAMPFA's Executive Director Julie Rodrigues Widholm.

About BAMPFA

One of the nation's leading university museums, the Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive (BAMPFA) is a forum for cultural experiences that transform individuals and advance the local, national, and global discourse on art and film. As the premier visual arts venue at the top U.S. public research university, BAMPFA is uniquely dedicated to art and film in equal measure. Its annual program encompasses exhibitions, screenings, and public programs that connect visitors from campus, across the Bay Area, and beyond with the leading artists and filmmakers of our time.

BAMPFA takes a contemporary and critical perspective on its wide-ranging collections. The museum's holdings of more than 25,000 works of art include particular strengths in 20th- and 21st-century work, including Abstract Expressionist painting, contemporary photography, conceptual art, and African American quilts, along with focused historical collections of 19th-century American folk art and early American painting, Italian Baroque painting, Old Master works on paper, and East Asian paintings. BAMPFA's collection also includes more than 18,000

films and videos, representing the largest collection of Japanese cinema outside of Japan and impressive holdings of Soviet cinema, West Coast avant-garde film, and seminal video art, as well as hundreds of thousands of articles, reviews, posters, and other ephemera related to the history of film.

Founded as the University Art Museum in 1970 and initially housed in a Brutalist structure designed by Mario Ciampi, BAMPFA relocated in 2016 to a new facility designed by Diller Scofidio + Renfro in the heart of downtown Berkeley, where it has become an anchor for the city's flourishing arts district. The museum's curatorial strategies reflect the rich diversity of the UC Berkeley campus and the greater Bay Area through programming that is interdisciplinary, intergenerational, and international in scope. A locally connected, globally relevant institution, BAMPFA is deeply dedicated to its role as an educational space for UC Berkeley scholars and the general public. It fulfills this mission with three distinguished study centers—the James Cahill Asian Art Study Center, the Film Library and Study Center, and the Florence Helzel Works on Paper Study Center—as well as a range of collaborations with the university's academic departments and student organizations.

Sponsorship

A Movement in Every Direction: Legacies of the Great Migration is co-organized by the Mississippi Museum of Art and the Baltimore Museum of Art. The exhibition is co-curated by Ryan N. Dennis, former Chief Curator and Artistic Director of the Center for Art and Public Exchange at the Mississippi Museum of Art, and Jessica Bell Brown, Curator and Department Head of Contemporary Art at the Baltimore Museum of Art. The presentation at the Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive is organized by Anthony Graham, Senior Curator, with Matthew Villar Miranda, Curatorial Associate.

Support is provided by the Ford Foundation, Teiger Foundation, Henry Luce Foundation, Andy Warhol Foundation for the Visual Arts, Bloomberg Philanthropies, National Endowment for the Humanities, and the National Endowment for the Arts.

Image credits

- Robert Pruitt (b. 1975), A Song for Travelers (detail), 2022. charcoal, conté, and pastel on paper, mounted onto four aluminum panels. Courtesy of the artist and Koplin Del Rio Gallery. Image courtesy of Adam Reich.
- 2. Theaster Gates Jr. (b. 1973), The Double Wide, 2022. spruce framing, armory flooring, metal roofing exterior, Mississippi reliquary, tar, pickled goods, bronze sculpture, two-channel video (color, sound), 2:02 min. (channel one) and 6:18 min. (channel two). Dimensions variable. Courtesy the artist. TGM8. Photography by Mitro Hood. Courtesy of the Mississippi Museum of Art and Baltimore Museum of Art.

Visitor Information

Hours

Wednesdays through Sundays, 11 a.m. to 7 p.m.

Tickets

\$14 general admission

\$12 non-UC Berkeley students, disabled, 65+

FREE BAMPFA members; UC Berkeley students, faculty, staff; 18 and under; one adult per child 13 and under; and artists in the BAMPFA collection/MATRIX

<u>Address</u>

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